# For the Thakur Foundation: A report on Tabasssum Barnagarwala's work

In December 2023, Tabassum Barnagarwala won the Red Ink award for health reporting for her story on a <u>cholera outbreak</u> in Amravati district in eastern Maharashtra which pointed to a larger water and sanitation problem in India: despite the Modi government building a record number of toilets and tap-water connections, many simply weren't working.

The Global Investigative Journalism Network listed Tabassum's report on India's <u>cough-syrup testing regime</u> among 2023's best investigative stories out of India.

In the six months between July 2023 and January 2024, Tabassum reported 17 stories on health.

Here is a summary of her work.

# **Drug regulation**

Tabassum broke the story about Sri Lanka stopping the import of an Indian-made <u>eye drop</u> that was found linked to 50 infections, resulting in loss of vision in at least two cases.

In an in-depth report, she contrasted the serious manner in which the WHO responded to concerns about an <u>eye ointment</u> made by Galentic Pharma and the way Indian authorities allowed the company to get away from a mere 25-day suspension in production.

In another in-depth report, she examined the regulatory failures that led to the approval of a <u>contested psychiatric drug</u> without clinical trials being held in India, and the continued sale of the drug despite it being banned 10 years ago.

### **Medical colleges**

Tabassum travelled to Nanded where 11 newborn babies died in a medical college and hospital in a single day. Her <u>report</u> revealed a picture of a hospital that was chronically short-staffed and overburdened – it did not have a neonatologist. It also highlighted the core problem at hand: the state was opening new medical colleges without providing adequate staff and infrastructure. A <u>follow-up report</u> examined the issue in greater detail.

#### Gaza

Tabassum reported several stories on the medical and humanitarian crisis spawned by Israel's deadly strikes on Gaza. She wrote about the extreme pressures faced by doctors, <u>health staff</u>, and <u>hospitals</u>. One of her reports focused on the <u>mental health crisis</u> among Gaza's children. The reporting of these stories was done over WhatsApp voice notes – a process Tabassum described in this <u>moving piece</u>.

# Manipur

Tabassum wrote about how the civil war in Manipur was leading to the disruption of health services. She investigated the factors that had led to a disruption in the supply of life-saving <u>HIV drugs</u> to antiretroviral centres in the hills of Manipur.

#### **Tuberculosis**

In a special report, Tabassum wrote about a mysterious <u>drug resistance</u> to bedaquiline that doctors feared could undo gains made in the fight against tuberculosis.

## Air pollution's health impact

Along with Vaishnavi Rathore, Tabassum reported an in-depth story that looked at the factors causing a rise in toxic <u>air pollutants in Mumbai</u> and its impact on the health of city residents, especially the poor and the

working class.

#### Pharma wars

After a well-known doctor was silenced on social media by a court order obtained by a pharmaceutical company, Tabassum revisited an older case where a doctor had taken on a pharma firm and won.

#### Covid

Tabassum examined available evidence on the link between <u>Sars-Cov-2 and heart disease</u> and spoke to doctors in India, who were dismissive of the link.

## **Organ donation**

As part of *Scroll's* yearender series, Tabassum wrote a short but insightful piece about her encounter with a man in Mumbai in search of a kidney donor.

## Health systems over 10 years

As part of *Scroll's* 'A decade under Modi' series, Tabassum examined the <u>Modi government's record</u> on improving healthcare in India.